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REFERENCE

APRIL 1, 1961

QUARTERLY

ALMANAC OF CURRENT WORLD LEADERS

JEFFREY HARRIS

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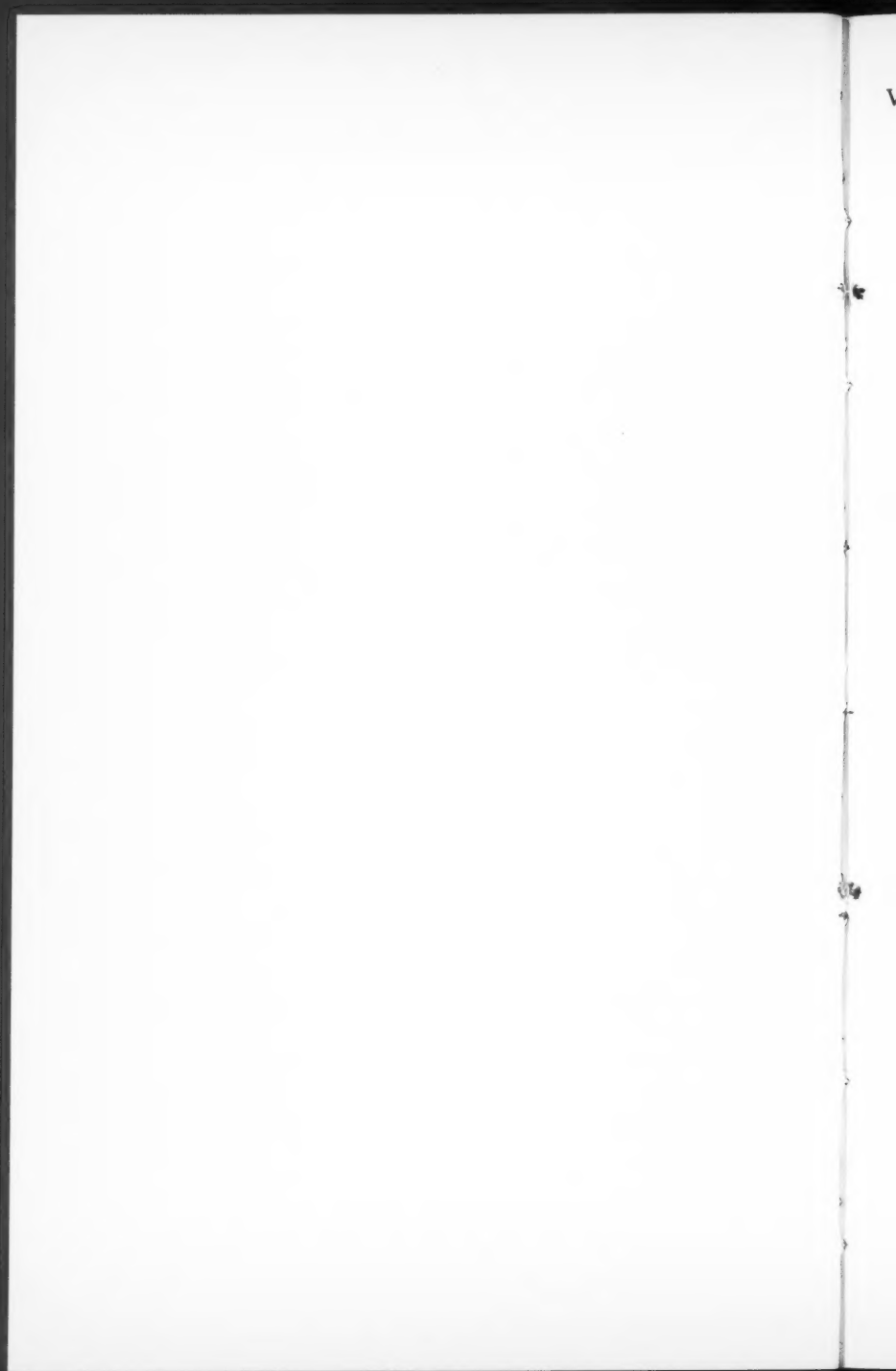
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EDITOR
Jeffrey Harris

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SAMPLE ENTRY

CEYLON¹

July 20, 1960⁷

Colombo²

SIR OLIVER GOONETILLEKE⁴
Governor General⁵

CN³

*DUDLEY S. SENANAYAKE⁶
Prime Minister

UNP⁸

Footnotes

- ¹Name of the country (or organization)
- ²Capital city (or seat of government)
- ³International organization abbreviation; see page 43
- ⁴Name of leader
- ⁵Office held in government
- ⁶For explanation of symbols appearing at beginning of lines, see KEY below
- ⁷The date the next election will be held
- ⁸Political affiliation abbreviation; for party title in full see page 43



DATE OF TABULATION

April 1, 1961

SYMBOL KEY

- | | |
|-------|---|
| * | Indicates a change since last issue published. |
| + | Indicates either incumbent's re-election or re-appointment to office within last 90 days. |
| : | Indicates office is held in a caretaker government. |
| -- -- | Indicates entry is unconfirmed. |
| === | Indicates that political parties or groups are not represented in the government. |
| " " | Indicates state is less than a full member of the organization. |

EDITOR'S NOTES

EVENTS OF NOTE: Once again the situation in the Congo is confused and uncertain; the fact that participants in the Malagasy Conference decided to establish a confederation has apparently solved little. That confederation is to consist of three principal central institutions: one to handle policy at the presidential level; another, foreign relations; and a third, state coordination. But implementation of this decision is beset by the problem of formalizing the agreement, the complex feud with the United Nations, and the insistence of those in power in Eastern and Kivu provinces that they alone represent the Congolese people . . . The positive response in France to the January referendum and the instrumental efforts of Tunisian Information Minister Mohammed Masmoudi have opened the way to negotiations between the French Government and the Algerian Provisional government (see Appendix) on April 7 . . . The still churning Laotian crisis permits only a cursory review of recent events in that troubled country. King Savang Vathana's appeal for a commission sponsored by Malaya, Burma and Cambodia to maintain Laotian neutrality was refused by the latter two countries. Later a meeting between Souvanna Phouma and General Nosavan, aimed at establishing a coalition government, was overshadowed by the continued activity of the major powers. What the future will hold for Laos is unknown; but that future lies outside Laotian control is clear.

EVENTS TO WATCH: Israel's domestic crisis, deeply involved in the competition which has developed between the Mapai Party and the Histadrut and now compounded by the questionable jurisdiction and emotional prejudices surrounding the Adolf Eichmann case, may be resolved in the August 15th elections . . . The West Indies Federation will send representatives to London on May 31 to negotiate a final independence agreement for the islands of Jamaica, Trinidad, Granada, St. Vincent, Barbadoes, St. Lucia, Dominica, Montserrat, Antigua and St. Kitts . . . Western Samoa, a New Zealand UN Trust Territory, will conduct a plebiscite on the question of independence in May.

INTERNATIONAL NEWS: A number of new international organizations were formed during the past months adding to the growing list already operating in various fields. The African Charter of Casablanca, signed by Ghana, Guinea, Mali, Morocco, and the UAR, calls for the establishment of a permanent body designed to coordinate political, defense, and economic policies among all African

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UNP⁸

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| === | Indicates that political parties or groups are not represented in the government. |
| " " | Indicates state is less than a full member of the organization. |

STATESAFGHANISTAN

	KING MOHAMMED ZAHIR SHAH	===
Kabul	Ruler	
	SARDAR MOHAMMED DAOUD	
UN	Premier	
	SARDAR MOHAMMED NAIM	
	Foreign Minister	
	ABDULLAH MALIKYAR	
	Finance Minister	
	SARDAR MOHAMMED DAOUD	
	Defense Minister	
	ABDUL RAHMAN PAZHWAK	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

ALBANIA

	HADJI LESH	APL
Tirana	President of the Presidium	
	ENVER HOXHA	APL
UN	First Secretary,	
WP	Albanian Party of Labor	
	MAJOR GENERAL MEHMET SHEHU	APL
	Premier	
	BEHAR SHTYLIA	APL
	Foreign Minister	
	SPIRO KOLEKA	APL
	Chairman,	
	State Planning Commission	
	LIEUT. GEN. BEQIR BALLUKU	APL
	Defense Minister	
	REIS MALILE	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

ANDORRA

	JEAN MENANT	===
Andorra	Viguier de France	
la Vieja	JAIME SANSAN NEQUI	
	Viguier de Spain	
	JULIAN REIG RIBO	
	First Syndic	

ARGENTINA

Buenos Aires	ARTURO FRONDIZI President	UCRI
OAS	JOSE MARIA GUIDO Acting Vice President	UCRI
UN	DR. DIOGENES TABOADA Minister of Foreign Relations	UCRI
	ALVARO ALSOGARAY Minister of Economy	CIP
	MAJ. GEN. ROSENDO A. FRAGA Secretary of the Army	npa
	DR. MARIO AMADEO Chief United Nations Delegate	

AUSTRALIA

Canberra	*SIR DALLAS BROOKS Administrator of the Commonwealth	
CN	ROBERT GORDON MENZIES Prime Minister	L
SEATO	ROBERT GORDON MENZIES Minister for External Affairs	L
UN	HAROLD E. HOLT Treasurer	L
	ATHOL G. TOWNLEY Defense Minister	L
	JAMES PLIMSOLL Chief United Nations Delegate	

AUSTRIA

Vienna	ADOLF SCHAERF President	S
EFTA	JULIUS RAAB :Chancellor	PP
UN	*ALFONS GORBACH Chancellor-Designate	PP
	DR. BRUNO KREISKY :Foreign Minister	S
	DR. EDUARD HEILINGSETZER :Finance Minister	PP
	FERDINAND GRAF :Defense Minister	PP
	DR. FRANZ MATSCH Chief United Nations Delegate	

BAHREIN ISLANDS

	SHEIKH SULMAN bin HAMAD	
	al-KHALIFAH	===
Manama	Ruler	
	SHEIKH ISA bin HAMAD al-KHALIFAH	
	Heir Apparent	
	G. W. R. SMITH	
	Secretary to the Government	
	SIR GEORGE H. MIDDLETON	
	British Political Resident,	
	Persian Gulf	

BELGIUM

	KING BAUDOUIN	
	Monarch	
Brussels	GASTON EYSKENS	PSC
	:Premier	
EC	PIERRE WIGNY	PSC
NATO	:Foreign Minister	
UN	JAN van HOUTTE	PSC
	:Finance Minister	
	ARTHUR GILSON	PSC
	:Minister of National Defense	
	WALTER LORIDAN	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

BHUTAN

	MAHARAJA JIGME DORJI	
	WANGCHUK	===
Punakha	Ruler	
	JIGME DORJI	
	Prime Minister	
	APA B. PANT	
	Indian Representative	

BOLIVIA

	VICTOR PAZ ESTENSSORO	MNR
	President	
La Paz	JUAN LECHIN OQUENDO	MNR
Sucre	Vice President	
OAS	EDUARDO ARZE QUIROGA	MNR
UN	Foreign Minister	

AUGUSTO CUADROS SANCHEZ Finance Minister	MNR
ARTURO FORTUN SANJINES Minister of National Defense	MNR
DR. MARCIAL TAMAYO Chief United Nations Delegate	

BRAZIL

Brazilia	*JANIO da SILVA QUADROS President	UDN
Rio de Janeiro	+ JOAO GOULART Vice President	PTB
OAS	*AFONSO ARINOS de MELLO FRANCO Foreign Minister	UDN
UN	*CLEMENTE MARIANI Finance Minister	UDN
	MARSHAL ODYLIO DENYS Minister of War	
	CYRO de FREITAS-VALLE Chief United Nations Delegate	

BULGARIA

Sofia	DIMITER GANEV President of the Presidium	CP
UN	TODOR ZHIVKOV First Secretary, Communist Party	CP
WP	ANTON YUGOV Premier	CP
	KARLO LUKANOV Foreign Minister	CP
	KIRIL LAZAROV Finance Minister	CP
	GENERAL IVAN MIKHAILOV Defense Minister	CP
	YORDAN TCHOBANOV Chief United Nations Delegate	

BURMA

Rangoon	U WIN MAUNG President	AFPFL
UN	U NU Prime Minister	AFPFL/U
	SAO HKUN HKIO Foreign Minister	AFPFL/U

THAKIN TIN MAUNG	AFPFL/U
Finance Minister	
U NU	AFPFL/U
Defense Minister	
U THANT	
Chief United Nations Delegate	

BYELORUSSIAN SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLIC

Minsk	VASILY I. KOZLOV	CP
	Chairman of the Presidium	
UN	K. T. MAZUROV	CP
	First Secretary, Communist Party	
	TIKHON Y. KISELEV	CP
	Chairman, Council of Ministers	
	KUZMA V. KIZELEV	CP
	Foreign Minister	
	F. L. KOKHONOV	CP
	Finance Minister	
	FEODOSY N. GRYAZNOV	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

CAMBODIA

Phnompenh	PRINCE NORODOM SIHANOUK	
	Chief of State and President of the	
	Council of Ministers	
UN	*SAMDECH PENN NORTH	PCSP
	Premier	
	*NHIEK TIOULONG	PCSP
	State Minister for Foreign Affairs	
	*SON SANN	PCSP
	State Minister for Finance	
	+ GENERAL LON NOL	PCSP
	State Minister for National Defense	
	NONG KIMNY	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

CAMEROON

Yaounde	AHMADOU AHIDJO	UC
	President	
UN	CHARLES ASSALE	AN
	Premier	
	CHARLES OKALA	S
	Foreign Minister	
	CHARLES OWONO	UC
	Finance Minister	

	JEAN-BAPTISTE MABAYA	UC
	Defense Minister	
	*AIME RAYMOND N'THEPE	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

CANADA

	MAJOR GENERAL GEORGE P. VANIER	
Ottawa	Governor General	
	JOHN G. DIEFENBAKER	PC
CN	Prime Minister	
NATO	HOWARD GREEN	PC
UN	Secretary of State for External Affairs	
	DONALD FLEMING	PC
	Finance Minister	
	DOUGLAS SCOTT HARKNESS	PC
	Defense Minister	
	CHARLES S. A. RITCHIE	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

	DAVID DACKO	MESAN
Bangui	President	
	DAVID DACKO	MESAN
FC	Prime Minister	
UCAR	MAURICE DEJEAN	MESAN
UN	Foreign Minister	
	ALBERT PAYAO	MESAN
	Finance Minister	
	DAVID DACKO	MESAN
	Defense Minister	
	MICHEL GALLIN-DOUATHE	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

CEYLON

	SIR OLIVER GOONETILLEKE	
Colombo	Governor General	
	MRS. SIRIMAVO BANDARANAIKE	SLFP
CN	Prime Minister	
UN	MRS. SIRIMAVO BANDARANAIKE	SLFP
	Foreign Minister	
	F. R. DIAS BANDARANAIKE	SLFP
	Finance Minister	
	MRS. SIRIMAVO BANDARANAIKE	SLFP
	Defense Minister	
	*T. B. SUBASINGHE	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

CHAD

Fort Lamy	FRANCOIS TOMALBAYE President	PPT
FC	FRANCOIS TOMALBAYE Premier	PPT
UCAR	JULES TOURA GABA Foreign Minister	PPT
UN	AHMED KOTOKO Finance Minister	PPT
	FRANCOIS TOMALBAYE Defense Minister	PPT
	MAHAMET KRIGA Chief United Nations Delegate	

CHILE

Santiago	JORGE ALESSANDRI RODRIGUEZ President	L
OAS	GERMAN VERGARA DONOSO Minister of State for Foreign Affairs	npa
UN	EDUARDO FIGUEROA GEISSE Finance Minister	npa
	CARLOS VIAL INFANTE Minister of National Defense	npa
	DANIEL SCHWEITZER Chief United Nations Delegate	

CHINA

People's Republic of China

Peking	LIU SHAO-chi Chairman, People's Republic	CP
	MAO TSE-tung Chairman, Communist Party	CP
	CHOU EN-lai Premier	CP
	MARSHAL CHEN YI Foreign Minister	CP
	LI HSIEN-nien Finance Minister	CP
	MARSHAL LIN PIAO Defense Minister	CP

Republic of China

Taipei	GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-shek President	KP
UN	CHEN CHENG Premier	KP

CHEN CHANG-huan	KP
Foreign Minister	
DR. D. K. YEN	KP
Finance Minister	
DR. YU TA-wei	KP
Minister of National Defense	
DR. TINGFU F. TSIANG	
Chief United Nations Delegate	

COLOMBIA

DR. ALBERTO LLERAS CAMARGO	L
President	
CARLOS LLERAS RESTREPO	L
First Presidential Designate	
DR. JULIO CESAR TURBAY AYALA	NF
Foreign Minister	
DR. HERNANDO AGUDELO VILLA	NF
Finance Minister	
GEN. RAFAEL HERNANDEZ PARDO	NF
Minister of War	
*EDUARDO CARRIZOSA	
Deputy United Nations Delegate	

CONGO

JOSEPH KASAVUBU	Abako
Chief of State	
MAJ. GEN. JOSEPH D. MOBUTU	
Commander, Congo Army	
*JOSEPH ILEO	Abako
Premier	
+ JUSTIN BOMBOKO	Abako
Foreign Minister	
*PASCAL NKAY	Abako
Finance Minister	
*CYRILLE ADOULA	Abako
Interior Minister	
*GERVAIS P. BAHIZI	
Chief United Nations Delegate	

For further listings, see Appendix

REPUBLIC OF CONGO

Brazzaville	ABBE FULBERT YOLOU	DU
	President	
FC	STEPHANE TCHICHELE	DU
UCAR	Foreign Minister	
UN	STEPHANE TCHICHELE	DU
	Finance Minister	
	EMMANUEL DADET	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

COSTA RICA

	MARIO ECHANDI	PUN
San Jose	President	
	JOSE JOAQUIN PERALTA	PUN
OAS	First Vice President	
UN	ALFREDO VARGAS FERNANDEZ	PUN
	Foreign Minister	
	JORGE BORBON CASTRO	PUN
	Finance Minister	
	DR. GONZALO ORTIZ	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

CUBA

	DR. OSVALDO DORTICOS TORRADO	26
Havana	Provisional President	
	FIDEL CASTRO	26
OAS	Prime Minister	
UN	DR. RAUL ROA	26
	Minister of State	
	MAJOR ERNESTO "CHE" GUEVARA	26
	Minister of Industry	
	REGINO BOTI LEON	26
	Minister of the Economy	
	MAJOR RAUL CASTRO	26
	Minister, Revolutionary Armed Forces	
	*DR. RAUL ROA	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

CYPRUS

	ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS	PF
Nicosia	President	
*CN	DR. FAZIC KUTCHUK	TNU
UN	Vice President	
	SPYROS KYPRIANOU	PF
	Foreign Minister	

	REGINOS THEOCHARDUS	PF
	Finance Minister	

	OSMAN OREK	TNU
	Defense Minister	

	ZENON ROSSIDES	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

CZECHOSLOVAKIA

Prague	ANTONIN NOVOTNY	CP
	President	

UN	ANTONIN NOVOTNY	CP
	First Secretary, Communist Party	

WP	VILIAM SIROKY	CP
	Premier	

	VACLAV DAVID	CP
	Foreign Minister	

	JULIUS DURIS	CP
	Finance Minister	

	GENERAL BOHUMIL LOMSKY	CP
	Defense Minister	

	KAREL KURKA	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

DAHOMEY

Porto-Novo	HUBERT MAGA	RDD
	President	

	HUBERT MAGA	RDD
	Prime Minister	

CE	OKE ASSOGBA	RDD
UN	Foreign Minister	

	ADANDE ALEXANDRE	RDD
	Finance Minister	

	*AROUNA MAMA	RDD
	Interior Minister	

	LOUIS IGNACIO-PINTO	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

DENMARK

Copenhagen	KING FREDERIK IX	
	Monarch	

	VIGGO KAMPMANN	SDP
	Prime Minister	

EFTA	JENS OTTO KRAG	SDP
NATO	Foreign Minister	

UN	KJELD PHILIP	Rad
	Finance Minister	

POUL HANSEN
 Defense Minister
AAGE HESSELLUND-JENSEN
 Chief United Nations Delegate

SDP

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

	GENERALISSIMO RAFAEL LEONIDAS TRUJILLO	PD
Ciudad Trujillo	Benefactor of the Fatherland	
OAS	JOAQUIN BALAGUER	PD
UN	President	
	DR. PORFIRIO HERRERA BAEZ	PD
	Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs	
	JOSE A. TURULL RICART	PD
	Secretary of State for Finance	
	MAJ. GEN. JOSE ROMAN FERNANDEZ	PD
	Secretary of State for the Armed Forces	
	GENERALISSIMO RAFAEL TRUJILLO	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

ECUADOR

Quito	JOSE VELASCO IBARRA	
	President	
OAS	CARLOS JULIO AROSEMENA	V
UN	Vice President	
	DR. JOSE R. CHIRIBOGA	V
	Foreign Minister	
	JOSE CEVALLOS CARRION	V
	Minister of the Economy	
	PATRICIO LASSO CARRION	V
	Defense Minister	
	DR. LEOPOLDO BENITES	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

EL SALVADOR

San Salvador	*COL. ANIBAL PORTILLO	
	*LT. COL. JULIO ADELBERTO RIVERA	
	*JOSE ANTONIO RODRIGUEZ PORTH	
OAS	*DR. JOSE FRANCISCO VALIENTE	
UN	*FELICIANO AVELAR	
	Civilian Military Directorate	
	*DR. RAUL GAMERO	
	Minister of Foreign Affairs	

***ERNESTO ALFONSO NUNEZ**
Finance Minister
***LT. COL. ARMANDO MOLINA**
Defense Minister
DR. MIGUEL RAFAEL URQUIA
Chief United Nations Delegate

ETHIOPIA

Addis Ababa

UN

EMPEROR HAILE SELASSIE I ==
Ruler
RAS ABEDE ARAGAI
Chairman, Council of Ministers
TSEHAFFE TAEZAZ AKLILOU ABTE WOLD
Foreign Minister
DR. TSEFAYE GEBRE-EGZY
Chief United Nations Delegate

Details of the Ethiopian Cabinet have not yet been made available

FINLAND

Helsinki

*EFTA

UN

URHO K. KEKKONEN A
President
V. J. SUKSELAINEN A
Premier
RALF TORNGREN npa
Foreign Minister
VILJAM SARJALA A
Finance Minister
LEO HAPPOLA A
Defense Minister
RALPH ENCKELL
Chief United Nations Delegate

FRANCE

Paris

EC

NATO

SEATO

UN

GENERAL CHARLES de GAULLE npa
President
MICHEL DEBRE UNR
Premier
MAURICE COUVE de MURVILLE npa
Foreign Minister
WILFRID S. BAUMGARTNER npa
Finance Minister
PIERRE MESSMER npa
Defense Minister
ARMAND BERARD
Chief United Nations Delegate

GABON

Libreville	LEON M'BA President	DB
FC	LEON M'BA Premier	DB
UN	GUSTAVE ANGUILE Foreign Minister	DB
	FRANCOIS MEYE Treasury Minister	USDG
	JEAN-FRANCOIS ONDO Defense Minister	DB
	JOSEPH N'GOUA Chief United Nations Delegate	

GERMANY

Federal Republic of Germany

Bonn	HEINRICH LUEBKE President	CDU
EC	DR. KONRAD ADENAUER Chancellor	CDU
NATO	LUDWIG ERHARD Vice Chancellor	CDU
	DR. HEINRICH von BRENTANO Foreign Minister	CDU
	FRANZ ETZEL Finance Minister	CDU
	FRANZ JOSEF STRAUSS Defense Minister	CSU

German Democratic Republic

East Berlin	WALTER ULBRICHT Chairman, Council of State	SED
WP	WALTER ULBRICHT First Secretary, Socialist Unity Party	SED
	OTTO GROTEWOHL Minister-President	SED
	DR. LOTHAR BOLZ Foreign Minister	NDPD
	WILLI RUMPH Finance Minister	SED
	COL-GEN. HEINZ HOFFMANN Defense Minister	SED

GHANA

Accra	DR. KWAME NKRUMAH President	CPP
CN	AKO ADJEI Foreign Minister	CPP
UN	KOMLA A. GBEDEMAH Finance Minister	CPP
	J. C. de GRAFT DICKSON Defense Minister	CPP
	ABDOULAYE DIALLO Minister of Guinea	PDG
	ALEX QUAISON-SACKY Chief United Nations Delegate	

GREECE

Athens	KING PAUL Monarch	
NATO	CONSTANTINE KARAMANLIS Premier	ERE
UN	EVANGELOS AVEROFF-TOSITSAS Foreign Minister	ERE
	CONSTANTINE PAPACONSTANTINOU Finance Minister	ERE
	CONSTANTINE KARAMANLIS Defense Minister	ERE
	PAUL ECONOMOU-GOURAS Chief United Nations Delegate	

GUATEMALA

Guatemala City	GENERAL MIGUEL YDIGORAS FUENTES President	PRDN
OAS	CLEMENTE MARROQUIN ROJAS First Presidential Designate	PRDN
UN	JESUS UNDA MURILLO Foreign Minister	PRDN
	*SALVADOR TOLEDO MORAN Minister of the Economy	PRDN
	*COL. ENRIQUE PERALTA AZURDIA Defense Minister	
	DR. ALBERTO HERRARTE Chief United Nations Delegate	

GUINEA

Conakry	+SEKOU TOURE President	PDG
UN	+SEKOU TOURE Premier	PDG
	*BEAVOGUI LANSANA Foreign Minister	PDG
	*BARRY DIAWADOU Finance Minister	PDG
	+KEITA FODEBA Defense Minister	PDG
	S. A. DIZRASAH Minister of Ghana	CPP
	*DIALLO TELLI Chief United Nations Delegate	

HAITI

Port-au-Prince	FRANCOIS DUVALIER President	
	JOSEPH BAGUIDY Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs	DS
OAS	HERVE BOYER	DS
UN	Finance Minister	
	AURELE JOSEPH Minister of National Defense	DS
	CARLET R. AUGUSTE Chief United Nations Delegate	

HONDURAS

Tegucigalpa	DR. RAMON VILLEDA MORALES President	LP
	ANDRES ALVARADO PUERTO Secretary of Foreign Affairs	LP
OAS	JORGE BUESO ARIAS Secretary of Economy	LP
UN	COL. ROBERTO ZEPEDA TURCIOS Secretary of National Defense	LP
	COLONEL OSVALDO LOPEZ Chief of the Armed Forces	
	FRANCISCO MILLA BERMUDEZ Chief United Nations Delegate	

HUNGARY

Budapest	ISTVAN DOBI President of the Presidium	HSWP
UN	JANOS KADAR First Secretary, Socialist Workers Party	HSWP
WP	DR. FERENC MUNNICH Chairman, Council of Ministers	HSWP
	ENDRE SIK Foreign Minister	HSWP
	REZSO NYERS Finance Minister	HSWP
	LT. GEN. LAJOS CZINEGE Defense Minister	HSWP
	PETER MOD Chief United Nations Delegate	

ICELAND

Reykjavik	ASGEIR ASGEIRSSON President	SDP
NATO	OLAFUR THORS Prime Minister	IP
UN	GUDMUNDUR GUDMUNDSSON Foreign Minister	SDP
	GUNNAR THORODDSEN Finance Minister	IP
	BJARNI BENEDIKTSSON Minister of Justice	IP
	THOR THORS Chief United Nations Delegate	IP

INDIA

New Delhi	DR. RAJENDRA PRASAD President	npa
CN	JAWAHARLAL NEHRU Prime Minister	INC
UN	JAWAHARLAL NEHRU Minister of External Affairs	INC
	MORARJI DESAI Finance Minister	INC
	V. K. KRISHNA MENON Defense Minister	INC
	CHANDRA SHAKHAR JHA Chief United Nations Delegate	

REPUBLIC OF INDONESIA

Jakarta	DR. SUKARNO President	PNI
UN	DR. DJUANDA KARTAWIDJAJA Chief Minister and Finance Minister	npa
	DR. R. SUBANDRIO Foreign Minister	npa
	LT. GEN. ABDUL HARIS NASUTION Defense Minister	npa
	SUKARDJO WIRJOPRANOTO Chief United Nations Delegate	

IRAN

Teheran	SHAH MOHAMMED RIZA PAHLEVI Ruler	
CENTO	+ JAFFA SHARIF-IMAMI Premier	npa
UN	* HOSSEIN GHODS NAKHAIL Foreign Minister	npa
	* ABDOLBAGHI SHOAI Finance Minister	npa
	* GENERAL ALI ASGHAR NAGHDI Defense Minister	npa
	DR. MEHDI VAKIL Chief United Nations Delegate	

IRAQ

Baghdad	GENERAL NAJIB el-RUBAI President of the Council	
AL	SAID KHALID AL-NAQSHBANDI Councillor of State	
UN	MAJOR GEN. ABDUL KARIM el-KASSIM Premier	npa
	HASHIM JAWAD Foreign Minister	S
	MUZAFAR HUSSEIN JAMIL Finance Minister	npa
	MAJOR GEN. ABDUL KARIM el-KASSIM Defense Minister	npa
	ADNAN PACHACHI Chief United Nations Delegate	

IRELAND

Dublin	EAMON de VALERA President	FF
UN	SEAN LAMASS Prime Minister	FF
	FRANK AIKEN Minister of External Affairs	FF
	DR. JAMES RYAN Finance Minister	FF
	KEVIN BOLAND Defense Minister	FF
	FREDERICK H. BOLAND Chief United Nations Delegate	

ISRAEL

Jerusalem	ITZHAK BEN-ZVI President	M
UN	DAVID BEN-GURION Premier	M
	MRS. GOLDA MEIR Foreign Minister	M
	LEVI ESHKOL Finance Minister	M
	DAVID BEN-GURION Defense Minister	M
	MICHAEL S. COMAY Chief United Nations Delegate	

ITALY

Rome	GIOVANNI GRONCHI President	CD
EC	AMINTORE FANFANI Premier	CD
NATO	ANTONIO SEGNI Foreign Minister	CD
UN	GIUSEPPE TRABUCCHI Finance Minister	CD
	GIULIO ANDREOTTI Defense Minister	CD
	EGIDIO ORTONA Chief United Nations Delegate	

IVORY COAST

Abidjan	FELIX HOUPHOUET-BOIGNY President	DP
CE	FELIX HOUPHOUET-BOIGNY	DP
UN	Prime Minister	
	MAMADOU COULIBALY	DP
	Foreign Minister	
	RAPHAEL SALLIER	DP
	Finance Minister	
	MAMADOU COULIBALY Chief United Nations Delegate	

JAPAN

Tokyo	EMPEROR HIROHITO Monarch	
	HAYATO IKEDA	L-D
UN	Premier	
	ZENTARO KOSAKA	L-D
	Foreign Minister	
	MIKIO MIZUTA	L-D
	Finance Minister	
	NAOMI NISHIMURA	L-D
	Director General, Defense Board	
	DR. KOTO MATSUDAIRA Chief United Nations Delegate	

JORDAN

Amman	KING HUSSEIN Ruler	
	BANJAT TALHUNI	npa
AL	Premier	
UN	MOUSSA NASIR	npa
	Foreign Minister	
	HASHIM JAYOUSSY	npa
	Finance Minister	
	*ANWAR NASHASHIBI	npa
	Defense Minister (acting)	
	ABDUL MONEM RIFAI Acting Chief United Nations Delegate	

KOREA

People's Democratic Republic of Korea

Pyongyang	KIM DU-bong	KLP
	President	
	MARSHAL KIM IL-sung	KLP
	Chairman, Korean Labor Party	
	MARSHAL KIM IL-sung	KLP
	Prime Minister	
	PAK SUNG CHUL	KLP
	Foreign Minister	
	LEE CHONG-OK	KLP
	Chairman, State Planning Commission	
	KIM KWANG HYOP	KLP
	Defense Minister	

Republic of Korea

Seoul	YUN PO-sun	
	President	
	DR. JOHN M. CHANG	DP
	Premier	
	IL HYUNG CHUNG	DP
	Foreign Minister	
	YUNG SUN KIM	DP
	Finance Minister	
	*SUK HO HYON	DP
	Defense Minister	

KUWAIT

Kuwait	SHEIKH SIR ABDULLAH al-SALEM	
	al-SUBAH	===
	Ruler	
	SHEIKH ABDULLAH al-MUBARAK	
	al-SABAH	
	Acting Ruler	
	SIR GEORGE H. MIDDLETON	
	British Political Resident, Persian Gulf	

LAOS

Luang Prabang	KING SAVANG VATHANA	
	Ruler	
Vientiane	PRINCE BOUN OUM	
	Premier	
UN	CHAO PHAMPAN	
	Foreign Minister	
	PHUNGPHET PHANARAT	
	Finance Minister	

GENERAL PHOUMI NOSAVAN

Minister of National Defense

SISOUK NA CHAMPASSAK

Chief United Nations Delegate

LEBANON

Beirut

GENERAL FUAD CHEHAB

President

MC

SAEB SALAAM

Premier

I

AL

PHILIP TAKLA

Foreign Minister

I

UN

PIERRE GEMAYEL

Finance Minister

P

MAGID ARLAN

Defense Minister

I

GEORGES HAKIM

Chief United Nations Delegate

LIBERIA

Monrovia

WILLIAM V. S. TUBMAN

President

TW

WILLIAM R. TOLBERT

Vice President

TW

UN

RUDOLPH GRIMES

Secretary of State

TW

CHARLES D. SHERMAN

Secretary of the Treasury

TW

HARRISON GRIGSBY

Secretary of Defense

TW

NATHAN BARNES

Chief United Nations Delegate

LIBYA

Bengazi

KING IDRIS I

Ruler

Tripoli

MOHAMMED ben OTHMAN

Premier

T

AL

ABDEL QADIR al-ALLAM

Foreign Minister

UN

SALIM al-QADI

Minister of the Economy

AHMED al HASAIRI

Defense Minister

T

DR. MOHIEDDINE FEKINI

Chief United Nations Delegate

LIECHTENSTEIN

Vaduz	PRINCE FRANZ JOSEF II Ruler	
ICJ	ALEXANDER FRICK Head of Government	FB
	JOSEF BUECHEL Deputy Head of Government	VU
	JOSEF OEHRI Government Councillor	FB

LUXEMBOURG

Luxembourg	GRAND DUCHESS CHARLOTTE Monarch	
EC	PIERRE WERNER Premier	CS
NATO	EUGENE SCHAUS Foreign Minister	L
UN	PIERRE WERNER Finance Minister	CS
	EUGENE SCHAUS Defense Minister	L
	GEORGES HEISBOURG Chief United Nations Delegate	

MALAGASY REPUBLIC

Tananarive	PHILIBERT TSIRANANA President	SDP
FC	ALBERT SYLLA Foreign Minister	UDSM
UN	PAUL LONGUET Finance Minister	
	PHILIBERT TSIRANANA Defense Minister	SDP
	LOUIS RAKOTOMALALA Chief United Nations Delegate	

FEDERATION OF MALAYA

Kuala Lumpur	PUTRA IBNI al-MARHUM SAYED HASSAN JAMALULLAIL Paramount Ruler	
CN	TENGKU ABDUL RAHMAN Prime Minister	TAC
UN	TENGKU ABDUL RAHMAN Minister of External Affairs	TAC

	TAN SIEW SIN	TAC
	Finance Minister	
	DATO ABDUL RAZAK bin HUSSEIN	TAC
	Defense Minister	
	DATO NIK AHMED KAMIL	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

MALDIVE ISLANDS

	SULTAN MOHAMMED FARID DIDI	===
Male	Ruler	
	IBRAHIM NASSER	
	Premier, Minister of External Affairs, and Finance Minister	

MALI

Bamako	MODIBO KEITA	US
	President	
UN	+MODIBO KEITA	US
	Premier	
	*BAREMA BOCOUN	US
	Foreign Minister	
	+ATTAHER MAIGA	US
	Finance Minister	
	*MODIBO KEITA	US
	Defense Minister	
	ABDOULAYE MAIGA	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

MAURITANIA

Nouakchott	MOKTAR OUL DADDAH	PRM
	Chief of State	
	MOKTAR OUL DADDAH	PRM
	Premier	
	MAURICE COMPAGNET	PRM
	Finance Minister	
	SIDI MOHAMMED DEYINE	PRM
	Interior Minister	

MEXICO

Mexico, D.F.	ADOLFO LOPEZ MATEOS	PRI
	President	
OAS	ALFONSO GUZMAN MEYRA	npa
	President, Supreme Court	
UN	MANUEL TELLO	PRI
	Secretary of Foreign Affairs	

ANTONIO ORTIZ MENA	PRI
Secretary of Finance	
GENERAL AGUSTIN OLACHEA	PRI
AVILES	
Secretary of National Defense	
LUIS PADILLA NERVO	
Chief United Nations Delegate	

MONACO

Monte Carlo	PRINCE RAINIER III	===
	Ruler	
	EMILE PELLETIER	
	Minister of State	

MONGOLIAN PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC

Ulan Bator	B. TJARGALSAIKHAN	MPRP
	Chairman of the Presidium	
	YUMZHAGIN TSEDENBAL	MPRP
	First Secretary, Mongolian	
	People's Revolutionary Party	
	YUMZHAGIN TSEDENBAL	MPRP
	Premier	
	PUNTSAGYN SHAGDARSURUN	MPRP
	Foreign Minister	
	B. DUGERSUREN	MPRP
	Finance Minister	
	LIEUT. GEN. S. BATA	MPRP
	Minister of National Defense	

MOROCCO

Rabat	*KING HASSAN II	===
	Ruler	
	*KING HASSAN II	
	Premier and Defense Minister	
AL	DRISS M'HAMED I	
UN	Foreign Minister	
	M'HAMED DOURI	
	Finance Minister	
	EL MEHDI BEN ABOUD	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

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MUSCAT AND OMAN

Muscat	SULTAN SAID bin TAIMUR Ruler	===
	NEIL INNES Foreign Minister	

NEPAL

Katmandu	KING MAHENDRA Ruler	
UN	KING MAHENDRA Prime Minister	NCP
	DR. TULSI GIRI Foreign Minister	NCP
	RISHIKESH SHAHA Finance Minister	NCP
	DR. TULSI GIRI Defense Minister	NCP
	RISHIKESH SHAHA Chief United Nations Delegate	

NETHERLANDS

Amsterdam	QUEEN JULIANA Monarch	
EC	DR. JAN EDUARD de QUAY Minister-President	CaPP
NATO	DR. JOSEPH M. A. H. LUNS Foreign Minister	CaPP
UN	JELLE ZIJLSTRA Finance Minister	ARP
	S. H. VISSER Defense Minister	VVD
	C. W. A. SCHURMANN Chief United Nations Delegate	

NEW ZEALAND

Wellington	LORD COBHAM Governor General	
CN	*KEITH J. HOLYOAKE Premier	N
SEATO	*KEITH J. HOLYOAKE Minister of External Affairs	N
UN		

	*HARRY ROBSON LAKE	N
	Finance Minister	
	*DEAN JACK EYRE	N
	Defense Minister	
	FOSS SHANAHAN	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

NICARAGUA

Managua	COL. LUIS A. SOMOZA DEBAYLE	NL
	President	
OAS	DR. ALEJANDRO MONTIEL-ARGUELLO	NL
UN	Foreign Minister	
	JUAN JOSE LUGO MORENO	NL
	Finance Minister	
	*GEN. ANASTASIO SOMOZA DEBAYLE	NI
	Commander, National Guard	
	DR. GUILLERMO SEVILLA-SACASA	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

NIGER

Niamey	HAMANI DIORI	RDA
	President	
CE	HAMANI DIORI	RDA
UN	Premier	
	ISSOUFON SAIDON DJERMAYOKA	RDA
	Foreign Minister	
	COURMO BARCOURGNE	RDA
	Finance Minister	
	TANIMOUNE ARY	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

NIGERIA

Lagos	DR. NNAMDI AZIKIWE	
	Governor General	
CN	SIR ABUBAKAR TAFAWA BALEWA	NPC
UN	Prime Minister	
	SIR ABUBAKAR TAFAWA BALEWA	NPC
	Foreign Minister	
	CHIEF FESTUS OKOTIE-EBOH	NCNC
	Finance Minister	
	MUHAMMADU RIBADU	NPC
	Defense Minister	
	ALHAJI MOHAMMAD NGILERUMA	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

NORWAY

Oslo	KING OLAV V Monarch	
EFTA	FINAR GERHARDSEN Premier	Lab
NATO	HALVARD M. LANGE Foreign Minister	Lab
UN	PETER JAKOB BJERVE Finance Minister	npa
	*GUDMUND HARLEM Defense Minister	Lab
	SIVERT A. NIELSEN Chief United Nations Delegate	

PAKISTAN

Karachi	FIELD MARSHAL MOHAMMED AYUB KHAN	npa
Rawalpindi	President	
CENTO	MANZOOR QADIR Foreign Minister	npa
CN	MOHAMMED SHOAIB Finance Minister	npa
SEATO	F-M MOHAMMED AYUB KHAN Defense Minister	npa
UN	SAID HASAN Chief United Nations Representative	

PANAMA

Panama	DR. ROBERTO FRANCISCO CHIARI President	UNO
OAS	DR. SERGIO GONZALEZ RUIZ First Vice President	UNO
UN	DR. GALILEO SOLIS Foreign Minister	UNO
	DR. GILBERTO ARIAS Treasury Minister	L
	MARCO A. ROBLES Interior Minister	
	*DR. ENRIQUE JIMENEZ Chief United Nations Delegate	

PARAGUAY

Asuncion	GENERAL ALFREDO STROESSNER President	Col
OAS	DR. RAUL SAPENA PASTOR Foreign Minister	Col
UN	GENERAL CESAR BARRIENTOS Finance Minister	Col
	MAJ. GEN. MARCIAL SAMANIEGO Defense Minister	Col
	DR. PACIFICO MONTERO de VARGAS Chief United Nations Delegate	

PERU

Lima	DR. MANUEL PRADO President	PDP
OAS	LUIS GALLO PORRAS First Vice President	PDP
UN	PEDRO G. BELTRAN Premier & Treasury Minister	npa
	DR. LUIS ALVARADO GARRIDO Foreign Minister	npa
	*ALEJANDRO CUADRA RABINES Minister of War	
	CARLOS B. MACKEHENIE Chief United Nations Delegate	

PHILIPPINES

Manila	CARLOS P. GARCIA President	NP
Quezon City	DIOSDADO MACAPAGAL Vice President	L
UN	FELIXBERTO M. SERRANO Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs	NP
SEATO	DOMINADOR AYTONA Secretary of Finance	NP
	ALEJO SANTOS Secretary of Defense	NP
	FRANCISCO A. DELGADO Chief United Nations Delegate	

POLAND

Warsaw	ALEKSANDER ZAWADSKI Chairman, Council of State	April 16, 1961 PZPR
UN	WLADYSLAW GOMULKA First Secretary,	PZPR
WP	United Polish Worker's Party	

Col
Col
Col
Col

JOZEF CYRANKIEWICZ Chairman, Council of Ministers	PZPR
ADAM RAPACKI Foreign Minister	PZPR
*JERZY ALBRECHT Finance Minister	PZPR
MARIAN SPYCHALSKI Minister of National Defense	PZPR
BOGDAN LEWANDOWSKI Chief United Nations Delegate	

PORTUGAL

DP
DP
pa
pa

Lisbon	REAR ADMIRAL AMERICO TOMAS President	UN
EFTA	DR. ANTONIO de OLIVEIRA SALAZAR Premier	UN
NATO	DR. MARCELO MATHIAS Foreign Minister	UN
UN	DR. ANTONIO MANUEL PINTO BARBOSA Finance Minister	UN
	GENERAL JULIO BOTELHO MONIZ Defense Minister	UN
	DR. VASCO VIEIRA GARIN Chief United Nations Delegate	

QATAR

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Doha	SKEIKH AHMED bin ABDULLAH al THANI Ruler	===
	SIR GEORGE H. MIDDLETON British Political Resident, Persian Gulf	

FEDERATION OF RHODESIA AND NYASALAND

Salisbury	LORD DALHOUSIE Governor General	
"CN"	SIR ROY WELENSKY Prime Minister	UFP
	SIR ROY WELENSKY Minister of External Affairs	UFP
	DONALD MACINTYRE Finance Minister	UFP
	JOHN CALDICOTT Defense Minister	UFP

ROMANIA

Bucharest	*GHEORGHE GHEORGHU-DEJ President, State Council	RWP
UN	GHEORGHE GHEORGHU-DEJ First Secretary,	RWP
WP	Romanian Workers' Party	
	*ION GHEORGHE MAURER Chairman, Council of Ministers	RWP
	*CORNEL MANESCU Foreign Minister	RWP
	+AUREL VIJOLI Finance Minister	RWP
	+COL. GENERAL LEOTIN SALAJAN Minister of the Armed Forces	RWP
	SILVIU BRUCAN Chief United Nations Delegate	

SA N MARINO

San Marino	EUGENIO REFFI	CD
	PIETRO GIANC E CCHI Co-Regents	SD
ICJ	FEDERICO BIGI Foreign Minister	CD

SAUDI ARABIA

Mecca	KING SAUD	===
Riyadh	Ruler	
	KING SAUD Premier	
AL	SHEIKH IBRAHIM al SUWAYYAL Foreign Minister	
UN	TELAL IBN ABDUL AZIZ Finance Minister	
	MOHAMMED IBN SAUD Defense Minister	
	AHMAD SHUKAIRY Chief United Nations Delegate	

SENEGAL

Dakar	LEOPOLD S. SENGHOR President	UPS
FC	MAMADOU DIA Premier	UPS
UN	DOUDOU THIAM Foreign Minister	UPS

WP
WP
VP
VP
VP

ANDRE PEYTAVIN Finance Minister	UPS
WALDIODIO N'DIAYE National Defense Minister	UPS
OUSMANE SOCE DIOP Chief United Nations Delegate	

SOMALIA

Mogadishu

UN

ADEN ABDULLA OSMAN President	SYL
ABDI RASHID SHERMARKE Premier	SYL
ABDULLAH ISSA Foreign Minister	SYL
ABDUL CADIR MOHAMMED ADEN Finance Minister	SYL
MOHAMMED NAGI IBRAHIM EGAL Defense Minister	SYL
HAGI FARAH ALI OMAR Chief United Nations Delegate	

SPAIN

Madrid

UN

GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO Chief of State	F
GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO Premier	F
FERNANDO MARIA CASTIELLA Foreign Minister	F
MARIANO NAVARRO RUBIO Finance Minister	F
GENERAL ANTONIO BARROSO Minister of War	F
JOSE FELIX de LEQUERICA Chief United Nations Delegate	

SUDAN

Khartoum

AL

UN

GENERAL IBRAHIM ABOUD President, Supreme Military Council	npa
GENERAL IBRAHIM ABOUD Prime Minister	npa
AHMED KHEIR Foreign Minister	npa
ABDEL MAGID AHMED Finance Minister	npa

GENERAL IBRAHIM ABOUD

Defense Minister

npa

SAYED OMAR ABDEL HAMIL ADEEL

Chief United Nations Delegate

SWEDEN

Stockholm

KING GUSTAF ADOLF VI

Monarch

TAGE ERLANDER

Premier

SDP

EFTA

UN

OSTEN UNDEN

Foreign Minister

SDP

GUNNAR STRANG

Finance Minister

SDP

SVEN ANDERSSON

Defense Minister

SDP

MRS. AGDA ROESSEL

Chief United Nations Delegate

SWITZERLAND

Berne

***FRIEDRICH T. WAHLEN**

President of the Confederation

PAMC

***PAUL CHAUDET**

Vice President

RD

EFTA

ICJ

DR. MAX PETITPIERRE

Councilor for Foreign Affairs

RD

DR. JEAN BOURGKNECHT

Finance Minister

CCS

RAUL CHAUDET

Defense Minister

RD

THAILAND

Bangkok

KING BHUMIBOL ADULYADEJ

Ruler

FIELD MARSHAL SARIT THANARAT

Premier

RP

SEATO

UN

THANAT KHOMAN

Foreign Minister

RP

SUNTHORN HONGLADAROM

Finance Minister

RP

GENERAL THANOM KITKHICHON

Defense Minister

RP

JOTISI DEVAKUL

Chief United Nations Delegate

TIBET

Lhasa

PANCHEN LAMA

Acting Chairman, Preparatory Committee

LT. GEN. TAN KUAN-san

CP

Political Commissar, Tibet Area Command

NGAPO NGAWANG JIGME

Secretary General, Preparatory Committee

GEN. CHANG CHIN-wu

CP

Chief Representative

People's Republic of China

TOGO

Lome

SYLVANUS E. OLYMPIO

NUP

Head of State

SYLVANUS E. OLYMPIO

NUP

Premier

UN

PAULIN FREITAS

NUP

State Minister for Foreign Affairs

COCO HOSPICE

NUP

Finance Minister

SYLVANUS E. OLYMPIO

NUP

Defense Minister

***DR. ANDRE AKAKPO**

Chief United Nations Delegate

TRUCIAL SHEIKHDOMS

Dubai

SHEIKH RASHID bin SAID al MAKTUM ===

Ruler, Dubai

Sharjah

SIR GEORGE H. MIDDLETON

British Political Resident,

Persian Gulf

TUNISIA

Tunis

HABIB BOURGUIBA

N-D

President

DR. SADOK MOKKADEM

N-D

Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs

AL

***HEDI KHEFACHA**

N-D

Secretary of State for Finance

UN

BAHI LADGHAM

N-D

Secretary of State for Defense

MONGI SLIM

Chief United Nations Delegate

TURKEY

Ankara	GENERAL CEMAL GURSEL Chairman, National Union Committee	npa
CENTO	+ GENERAL CEMAL GURSEL Interim Premier	npa
NATO	+ SELIM SARPER Foreign Minister	npa
UN	+ KARACAS KEMAL KURDAS Finance Minister	npa
	* MUZAFFER ALANKUS Defense Minister	npa
	TURGUT MENEMENCIOGLU Chief United Nations Delegate	

UKRANIAN SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLIC

Kiev	DEMYAN S. KOROTCHENKO Chairman of the Presidium	CP
UN	NIKOLAI V. PODGORNÝ First Secretary, Communist Party	CP
	* VLADIMIR V. SHCHERBITSKY Chairman, Council of Ministers	CP
	LUKA F. PALAMARCHUK Foreign Minister	CP
	PETR P. UDOVICHENKO Chief United Nations Delegate	CP

UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA

Capetown	CHARLES R. SWART Governor General	
Pretoria	HENDRIK F. VERWOERD Prime Minister	NP
"CN"	E. H. LOUW Minister of External Affairs	NP
UN	DR. T. E. DONGES Finance Minister	NP
	J. J. FOUCHE Defense Minister	NP
	B. G. FOURIE Chief United Nations Delegate	

UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS

npa	Moscow	LEONID I. BREZHNEV Chairman of the Presidium	CP
npa	UN	NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV First Secretary, Communist Party	CP
npa	WP	NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV Chairman, Council of Ministers	CP
npa		ANDREI A. GROMYKO Foreign Minister	CP
npa		VASILY F. GARBUZOV Finance Minister	CP
		MARSHAL RODION L. MALINOVSKY Defense Minister	CP
		VALERIAN A. ZORIN Chief United Nations Delegate	

UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC

CP	Cairo	GAMAL ABDEL NASSER President	NUM
CP	AL	FIELD MARSHAL ABDEL HAKIM AMER Vice President and Minister of War	NUM
CP	UN	NUREDDIN KUHALA President, Syrian Executive Council	NUM
CP		DR. MAHMOUD FAWZI Foreign Minister	NUM
CP		ABDEL MONEIM el-KAISSOUNY Minister of Economy	NUM
		OMAR LOUTFI Chief United Nations Delegate	

UNITED KINGDOM

	London	QUEEN ELIZABETH II Monarch	
		HAROLD MACMILLAN Prime Minister	C
	CENTO		
	CN	LORD HOME Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs	C
	EFTA		
	NATO	SELWYN LLOYD Chancellor of the Exchequer	C
	SEATO		
	UN	HAROLD WATKINSON Defense Minister	C
		DUNCAN SANDYS Secretary for Commonwealth Relations	C

IAIN MACLEOD	C
Colonial Secretary	
VISCOUNT HAILSHAM	C
Minister for Science	
SIR PATRICK DEAN	
Chief United Nations Delegate	

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Washington,	*JOHN F. KENNEDY	D
D.C.	President	
	*LYNDON B. JOHNSON	D
	Vice President	
"CENTO"	*DEAN RUSK	D
OAS	Secretary of State	
SEATO	*C. DOUGLAS DILLON	R
UN	Secretary of the Treasury	
NATO	*ROBERT S. McNAMARA	I
	Secretary of Defense	
	*ROBERT F. KENNEDY	D
	Attorney General	
	*J. EDWARD DAY	D
	Postmaster General	
	*ORVILLE L. FREEMAN	D
	Secretary of Agriculture	
	*STEWART L. UDALL	D
	Secretary of the Interior	
	*LUTHER H. HODGES	D
	Secretary of Commerce	
	*ARTHUR J. GOLDBERG	D
	Secretary of Labor	
	*ABRAHAM A. RIBICOFF	D
	Secretary of Health, Education & Welfare	
	*ADLAI E. STEVENSON	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

For further listings, see Appendix

UPPER VOLTA

	MAURICE YAMEOGO	RDA
Ouagadougou	President	
	MAURICE YAMEOGO	RDA
CE	Premier	
UN	*LOMPOLO KONE	RDA
	Foreign Minister	

	RENE BASSINGER	RDA
	Finance Minister	
	TIEMOKO KABORE	RDA
	Defense Minister	
	FREDERIC GUIRMA	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

URUGUAY

	*EDUARDO VICTOR HAEDO	NP
Montevideo	President, National Council	
	HOMERO MARTINEZ MONTERO	NP
OAS	Foreign Minister	
UN	JUAN E. AZZINI	Col
	Finance Minister	
	GENERAL CIPRIANO OLIVERA	Col
	Defense Minister	
	ENRIQUE RODRIGUEZ FABREGAT	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

STATE OF VATICAN CITY

	JOHN XXIII	===
Vatican City	Supreme Pontiff and Ruler	
	DOMENICO CARDINAL TARDINI	
	Secretary of State	
	ANGELO DELL'ACQUA	
	Substitute Secretary of State	

VENEZUELA

	DR. ROMULO BETANCOURT	AD
Caracas	President	
	RAFAEL CALDERA	COPEI
OAS	Vice President	
UN	DR. MARCOS FALCON BRICENO	AD
	Foreign Minister	
	*DR. GERMAN ANDRES OTERO	
	Finance Minister	
	*BRIG. GEN. ANTONIO BRICENO LINARES	npa
	Defense Minister	
	DR. CARLOS SOSA-RODRIGUEZ	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

VIETNAM

	Democratic Republic of Vietnam	
	DR. HO CHI MINH	CWP
Hanoi	President	

	PHAM VAN DONG	CWP
	Prime Minister	
	PHAM VAN DONG	CWP
	Secretary for Foreign Affairs	
	GENERAL VO NGUYEN GIAP	CWP
	Secretary for Defense	
Republic of Vietnam		April 13, 1961
	NGO DINH DIEM	NRM
Saigon	President	
	NGUYEN NGOC THO	NRM
	Vice President	
	VU VAN MAU	NRM
	Foreign Minister	
	HA VAN VUONG	NRM
	Finance Minister	
	NGO DINH DIEM	NRM
	Defense Minister	
 <u>YEMEN</u>		
	IMAN AHMAD	===
Sana	Ruler	
Taiz	IMAN AHMAD	
	Premier	
AL	CROWN PRINCE	
UN	SEIF al-ISLAM MOHAMMED al-BADR	
	Foreign Minister	
	ABDUL RAHMAN SIYAGHI	
	Finance Minister	
	CROWN PRINCE	
	SEIF al-ISLAM MOHAMMED al-BADR	
	Defense Minister	
	MOHAMMED KAMIL ABDUL RAHIM	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	
 <u>YUGOSLAVIA</u>		
	MARSHAL JOSIP BROZ TITO	LYC
Belgrade	President	
	EDVARD KARDELJ	LYC
UN	First Vice President	
	KOCA POPOVIC	LYC
	Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs	
	NIKOLA MINCEV	LYC
	Secretary of State for Finance	
	GENERAL IVAN GOSNJAK	LYC
	Secretary of State for Defense	
	MISO PAVICEVIC	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

ORGANIZATIONS - ALLIANCES

ARAB LEAGUE

Cairo **ABDEL KHALEK HASSOUNA**
Secretary General

AL MEMBERS

Iraq	Libya	Tunisia
Jordan	Morocco	United Arab Republic
Lebanon	Saudi Arabia	Yemen
	Sudan	

CENTRAL TREATY ORGANIZATION

Ankara **M. O. A. BAIG**
Secretary General

CENTO MEMBERS

Iran	Turkey	United Kingdom
Pakistan		"United States"

COMMONWEALTH OF NATIONS

London **QUEEN ELIZABETH II**
Head of the Commonwealth
HAROLD MACMILLAN (U.K.)
Chairman, Council of Prime Ministers

CN MEMBERS

Australia	Ghana	New Zealand
Canada	India	Nigeria
Ceylon	Malaya	Pakistan
Cyprus		United Kingdom

EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES

EUROPEAN ASSEMBLY

Strasbourg **HANS FURLER**
President

EUROPEAN ATOMIC ENERGY COMMUNITY

Brussels **ETIENNE HIRSCH**
Commission President

EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL COMMUNITY

Luxembourg **PIETRO MALVESTITI**
President, High Authority

EUROPEAN COURT OF JUSTICE

Luxembourg **A. M. DONNER**
President

EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITY

Brussels **DR. WALTER HALLSTEIN**
Commission President

EC MEMBERS

Belgium	Germany	Luxembourg
France	Italy	Netherlands

EUROPEAN FREE TRADE ASSOCIATION

Geneva **FRANK T. FIGGURES**
Secretary General

EFTA MEMBERS

Austria	Norway	Switzerland
Denmark	Portugal	United Kingdom
	Sweden	

FRENCH COMMUNITY

Paris **GENERAL CHARLES de GAULLE**
President

JACQUES FOCCART
Secretary General

FC MEMBERS

Central African Republic	Republic of Congo	Malagasy
Chad	France	Senegal
	Gabon	

NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION

Paris ***ALBERICO CASSARDI**
Secretary General (Acting)

DR. MARCELO MATHIAS (Portugal)
Chairman, Council of Ministers

+GENERAL LAURIS NORSTAD (U.S.A.)
Supreme Allied Commander, Europe

NATO MEMBERS

Belgium	Greece	Norway
Canada	Italy	Portugal
Denmark	Luxembourg	Turkey
France	Iceland	United Kingdom
Germany	Netherlands	United States

ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES

Washington,
D.C. **JOSE A. MORA**
Secretary General
***FERNANDO LOBO (Brazil)**
Chairman of the Council

OAS MEMBERS

Argentina	Dominican Republic	Nicaragua
Bolivia	Ecuador	Panama
Brazil	El Salvador	Paraguay
Chile	Guatemala	Peru
Colombia	Haiti	United States
Costa Rica	Honduras	Uruguay
Cuba	Mexico	Venezuela

SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION

Bangkok **NAI POTE SARASIN**
Secretary General

SEATO MEMBERS

Australia	Pakistan	Thailand
France	Philippines	United Kingdom
New Zealand		United States

UNITED NATIONS

New York City **DAG HAMMARSKJOLD**
Secretary General
FREDERICK H. BOLAND (Ireland)
President, General Assembly
***T. B. SUBASINGHE (Ceylon)**
President, Security Council (April)
***DR. TINGFU F. TSIANG (Rep. of China)**
President, Security Council (May)
***JORGE CARRERA ANDRADE (Ecuador)**
President, Security Council (June)
***JULES BASDEVANT**
The Hague President, International Court of Justice
(Acting)

UN MEMBERS

Afghanistan	France	Netherlands
Albania	Gabon	New Zealand
Argentina	Ghana	Nicaragua
Australia	Greece	Norway
Austria	Guatemala	Pakistan
Belgium	Guinea	Panama
Bolivia	Haiti	Paraguay
Brazil	Honduras	Peru
Bulgaria	Hungary	Philippines
Burma	Iceland	Poland
Byelorussian S.S.R.	India	Portugal
Cambodia	Indonesia	Romania
Cameroon	Iran	Saudi Arabia
Canada	Iraq	Senegal
Central African Republic	Ireland	Somalia
Ceylon	Israel	Spain
Chad	Italy	Sudan
Chile	Ivory Coast	Sweden
China	Japan	Thailand
Colombia	Jordan	Togo
Congo (Brazzaville)	Laos	Tunisia
Congo (Leopoldville)	Lebanon	Turkey
Costa Rica	Liberia	Ukranian S.S.R.
Cuba	Libya	Union of South Africa
Cyprus	Luxembourg	United Arab Republic
Czechoslovakia	Malagasy	U.S.S.R.
Dahomey	Federation of Malaya	United Kingdom
Denmark	Mali	United States
Dominican Republic	Mexico	Upper Volta
Ecuador	Morocco	Uruguay
El Salvador	Niger	Venezuela
Ethiopia	Nigeria	Yemen
Finland	Nepal	Yugoslavia

WARSAW PACT

MARSHAL ANDREI A. GRECHKO (U.S.S.R.)
 Moscow Commander in Chief

WP MEMBERS

Albania	Hungary	Romania
Bulgaria	Poland	German Dem. Rep.
Czechoslovakia		U.S.S.R.

ABBREVIATION KEY

AL	Arab League
CE	Council of the Entente
CENTO	Central Treaty Organization
CN	Commonwealth of Nations
EC	European Communities
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
FC	French Community
ICJ	International Court of Justice (Member not in UN)
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
OAS	Organization of American States
SEATO	Southeast Asia Treaty Organization
UCAR	Union of Central African Republics
UN	United Nations
WP	Warsaw Pact

INDEX TO POLITICAL AFFILIATIONS

A	Agrarians
AD	Democratic Action Party
AFPFL	Anti-Fascist People's Freedom League
AFPFL/U	AFPFL Union faction
AN	National Action
APL	Albanian Party of Labor
ARP	Anti-Revolutionary Party
Abako	Association of Lower Congo
B	Balubakat
C	Conservative
CCS	Conservative Christian Socialist
CD	Christian Democrats
CDNI	Committee for the Defense of National Interest
CDU	Christian Democratic Union
CIP	Civic Independent Party
CON	Conakat
COPEI	Christian Socialists
CP	Communist Party
CPN	National Patriotic Coalition
CPP	Convention People's Party
CS	Christian Socialists
CSU	Christian Social Union
CWP	Communist Workers' Party
CaPP	Catholic People's Party
Col	Colorados
D	Democrat
DB	Democratic Bloc
DS	President Duvalier's Supporters
DU	Democratic Union
Dem	Democracy Party

ERE	National Radical Union
F	Falange
FB	Progressive Citizens' Party
FF	Fianna Fail
FLN	National Liberation Front
HSWP	Hungarian Socialist Workers' Party
I	Independent
INC	Indian National Congress
IP	Independence Party
KLP	Korean Labor Party
KP	Kuomintang Party
L	Liberals
L-D	Liberal-Democrats
LP	Liberal Party
LYC	League of Yugoslav Communists
Lab	Labor Party
M	Mapai
MC	Maronite Christian
MESAN	Movement of Social Evolution in Black Africa
MNC	Congolese National Movement (Lumumba faction)
MNR	Nationalist Revolutionary Movement
MPRP	Mongolian People's Revolutionary Party
N	National Party
NCNC	National Council of Nigeria and the Cameroons
NCP	Nepali Congress Party
N-D	Neo-Destour
NDPD	National Democratic Party
NF	National Front
NL	Nationalist Liberal
NP	Nationalist Party
NPC	Northern People's Congress
NRM	National Revolutionary Movement
NUM	National Union Movement
NUP	National Unity Party
npa	No party affiliation
P	Phalanges
PAMC	Peasants, Artisans, Middle Class
PC	Progressive Conservative
PCSP	Popular Community Socialist Party
PD	Dominican Party
PDG	Democratic Party of Guinea
PDP	Democratic Party of Peru
PF	Patriotic Front
PNI	Indonesian Nationalist Party

PP	People's Party
PPT	Chadian Progressive Party
PRDN	National Democratic Reconciliation Party
PRI	Institutional Revolutionary Party
PRM	Mauritanian Party
PRUD	Revolutionary Party of Democratic Unification
PSC	Social Christian Party
PSD	Social Democratic Party
PTB	Brazilian Labor Party
PUN	National Union Party
PZPR	Polish United Workers' Party
R	Republicans
RD	Radical Democrat
RDA	Democratic African Assembly
RDD	Dahomian Democratic Assembly
RP	Revolutionary Party
RWP	Romanian Workers' Party
Rad	Radical Party
S	Socialist
SDP	Social Democratic Party
SED	Socialist Unity Party
SLFP	Freedom Party
SYL	Somali Youth League
T	Tripolitanian
TAC	Triple Alliance Coalition
TNU	Turkish National Unity Party
TW	True Whig
UC	Camerounian Union
UCRI	Intransigent Civic Radical Union
UDN	National Democratic Union
UDSM	Democratic and Social Union of Malagasy
UFP	United Federal Party
UN	National Union
UNO	National Union of Opposition
UNR	Union of the New Republic
UPS	Senegal Progressive Union
URD	Democratic Republican Union
US	Sudanese Union
USDG	Democratic and Social Union of Gabon
V	Supporters of Velasco Ibarra
VU	Homeland Union
VVD	People's Party for Freedom and Democracy
26	Twenty-sixth of July Movement

APPENDIX

ALGERIAN PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT

Tunis	*FERHAT ABBAS	FLN
	Premier	
	*BELKACEM KRIM	FLN
	Foreign Minister	
	*DR. AHMED FRANCIS	FLN
	Finance Minister	
	*LAKHDAR BEN TOBBAL	FLN
	Interior Minister	

CONGO (continued)

	ALBERT KALONJI	
Bakwanga	President, South Kasai Province	
	*JEAN BOLIKANGO	
Coquihatville	President, Equator Province	
	MOISHE TSHOMBE	C
Elizabethville	President, Katanga Province	
	*EVARISTE KIMBA	C
	Foreign Minister	
	*JEAN BAPTISTE	C
	Finance Minister	
	*M. YAV	C
	Defense Minister	
	*CLEOPHAS KAMITATU	
Leopoldville	President, Leopoldville Province	
	*BARTHELEW MUKENGE	
Luluabourg	President, North Kasai Province	
	*JASON SENDWE	B
Manono	President, North Katanga Province	
	*ANTOINE GIZENGA	MNC
Stanleyville	Premier of the Congo (in Eastern Province)	
	*LOUIS LUMUMBA	MNC
	Interior Minister	
	*GENERAL VICTOR LUNDULA	MNC
	Commander-in-Chief	

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA (continued)

- *GEORGE W. BALL**
Under Secretary of State for
Economic Affairs
- *DAVID E. BELL**
Director, Bureau of the Budget
- *CHESTER BOWLES**
Under Secretary of State for
Political Affairs
- *McGEORGE BUNDY**
Presidential Assistant for National Security
- *JOHN B. CONNALLY, JR.**
Secretary of the Navy
- + **ALLEN W. DULLES**
Director, Central Intelligence Agency
- *WALTER W. HELLER**
Chairman, Council of Economic Advisors
- *HENRY R. LABOUISSSE**
Director, International Cooperation
Administration
- + **GENERAL LYMAN L. LEMNITZER**
Chairman, Joint Chiefs of Staff
- *JOHN J. McCLOY**
Chairman, Disarmament Administration
- *EDWARD R. MURROW**
Director, United States Information Agency
- *PAUL H. NITZE**
Assistant Secretary of Defense
for International Affairs
- *R. SARGEANT SHRIVER**
Director, Peace Corps
- *GLEN T. SEABORG**
Chairman, Atomic Energy Commission
- *THEODORE C. SORENSEN**
Special White House Counsel
- *ELVIS J. STAHR, JR.**
Secretary of the Army
- *G. MENNEN WILLIAMS**
Assistant Secretary of State
for African Affairs
- *EUGENE M. ZUCKERT**
Secretary of the Air Force

AMBASSADORIAL APPOINTMENTS

- ***W. AVERELL HARRIMAN**
Ambassador at Large
- ***ELLSWORTH BUNKER**
Ambassador to Brazil
- ***LIVINGSTON T. MERCHANT**
Ambassador to Canada
- ***MISS FRANCIS E. WILLIS**
Ambassador to Ceylon
- ***LT. GEN. JAMES M. GAVIN**
Ambassador to France
- + **WALTER DOWLING**
Ambassador to the Federal
Republic of Germany
- ***JOHN KENNETH GALBRAITH**
Ambassador to India
- ***C. FREDERICK REINHARDT**
Ambassador to Italy
- ***EDWIN REISCHAUER**
Ambassador to Japan
- ***THOMAS C. MANN**
Ambassador to Mexico
- ***THOMAS K. FINLETTER**
Ambassador to NATO
- + **LLEWELLYN THOMPSON**
Ambassador to the USSR
- ***DAVID K. E. BRUCE**
Ambassador to the United Kingdom
- ***GEORGE F. KENNAN**
Ambassador to Yugoslavia

